Dear Friends of the Institute of European Studies,

I am sending you our newsletter for the 2022-23 academic year. Unfortunately, this has been a difficult year for Europe, with a continuation of the horrors in Ukraine following Russian President Putin’s invasion. IES condemns this act of aggression in the strongest possible terms. We stand in solidarity with the people of Ukraine as well as all of those in Russia and elsewhere who oppose this unjustified invasion.

IES continued to dedicate great attention to the ongoing war in Ukraine and did so in cooperation with its partner organizations, the Institute of Slavic, East European and Eurasian Studies, the German Historical Institute and MCI Innsbruck. We hosted a conversation on the war with Nobel Peace Prize Laureate and former President of Poland, Lech Walesa, and discussed the war with Inna Sovsun, a Ukrainian Member of Parliament, Othmar Karas, the First Vice President of the European Parliament, and Noëlle Lenoir, former French minister for European Affairs.

This academic year, we were pleased to restart the traditional Gerald D. and Norma Feldman Annual Lecture, with Prof. Susanna Elm, who spoke on Masculinity and Imperial Representation in the Later Roman Empire. Other highlights of the 2022-23 academic year were the celebrations involving the 10th anniversary of the Peder Sather Center for Advanced Study, the organization of the Austrian Studies Network conference that brought over 40 professors and graduate students from 11 different universities to the Berkeley campus, the visiting professorship and public lecture of Philipp Ther (Univ. of Vienna), organized in cooperation with the Austrian Marshall Foundation and the Botstiber Institute for Austrian-American Studies, and the first joint event of IES with the new EU Delegation in San Francisco, dedicated to Transatlantic Responses to Cybersecurity Challenges.

In this newsletter you will find an overview of these and other activities, made with the assistance of our team of undergraduate reporters. If you missed one of our events, please check out the IES Youtube Channel where you will find a selection of our lectures.

I would also like to announce a few exciting new developments at IES: IES and the Social Sciences joined forces with Professor Christine Philliou in a successful application for a $1 Million grant from the Modern Greek Studies Foundation that allowed the creation of the Nikos Kazantzakis Visiting Scholar Program at the UC Berkeley Modern Greek and Hellenic Studies Program. Equally important was the renewal of our NRC and FLAS grants in the context of which IES received $2 Million plus from the Department of Education for 2022-2025.

The organization of these activities would not have been possible without the support of the US Ministry of Education Title VI Program, the DAAD, the France-Berkeley Fund, the EU Jean Monnet Program, the Austrian Marshall Foundation, the OeAD, MCI, as well as our main partner organization, the Pacific-regional office of the German Historical Institute. I would like to thank my colleagues Gia White, Duarte Pinheiro, Akasemi Newsome, Lotta Weckstrom, Laura Morello, as well as Heike Friedman and Ray Savord from the German Historical Institute for their support. Special thanks go to our Program Directors, in particular Mark Bevir, Catherine Flynn, Mia Fuller, Mark Sandberg, Jonah Levy, Christine Philliou, and Larry Hyman for their assistance in the organization of events during the semester. I am also grateful to our team of Undergraduate Research Apprentice students.

We have many more events planned for next year and are proud to offer those to you at no charge. As always, we appreciate any support you can give to help us sustain our high quality interdisciplinary programming on Europe. To donate, please consult our website or contact me personally and I will be pleased to tell you more about the Institute’s funding opportunities.

I hope you will all stay safe and, more than ever, I hope to welcome you again to one of our events at IES in the next year.

With warm regards,

Jeroen Dewulf
Director
Institute of European Studies
PEDER SATHER CENTER CELEBRATES 10 YEAR ANNIVERSARY

Last year, the Peder Sather Center for Advanced Study celebrated 10 years of international research and educational collaboration between UC Berkeley and Norway. On October 26, 2022, guests from around the world came together in the Banatao Auditorium at UC Berkeley to honor the many achievements in research stemming from the longstanding partnership. Guest speakers included Norwegian Prime Minister Jonas Gahr Støre, Norwegian Ambassador to the United States Arnniken Ramberg Kruftnes, and UC Berkeley’s Chancellor, Carol Christ. “The primary aim of the Center is to advance scholarship and encourage dynamic exchange among faculty and students and thus strengthen the links between the United States and Norway. The results of this collaboration with Norwegian universities and UC Berkeley have surpassed expectations,” said Norwegian Prime Minister Støre, a supporter of the Peder Sather Center since 2008.

INSTITUTE OF EUROPEAN STUDIES RECEIVES NRC AND FLAS GRANTS

The University of California, Berkeley Institute of European Studies has once again received the distinction of National Resource Center for Western Europe from the U.S. Department of Education. After a highly competitive review process, the U.S. Department of Education has again awarded the University of California, Berkeley the status of National Resource Center on Western Europe. The UC Berkeley Institute of European Studies has also received funding for Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowships in Western European Languages, critical for undergraduates and graduates enrolled in language and area studies courses on campus and in programs abroad. These awards have a value of $2 million plus for 2022-2025. As the transatlantic relationship between the US and Europe makes news headlines once more, students and faculty will be able to use this funding to deepen their expertise and cultural fluency.

MODERN GREEK STUDIES FOUNDATION DONATES $1 MILLION TO CREATE THE NIKOS KAZANTZAKIS VISITING SCHOLAR PROGRAM

On September 30, 2023 The Modern Greek and Hellenic Studies Program at the University of California, Berkeley, and The Modern Greek Studies Foundation jointly announced the establishment of the Nikos Kazantzakis Visiting Scholar Program. The program is made possible by a $1 million endowment funded by the Modern Greek Studies Foundation based in San Francisco. The program officially launched in 2023 to support visiting scholars in the field of Modern Greek Studies with a particular focus on Modern Greek language, literature, film, history and culture. Scholars will present an annual Nikos Kazantzakis Lecture and may conduct seminars, engage in research, and perform related academic activities during their residency. The Foundation and the University also seek to enhance the endowment to fund a full-time professorship or chair in the name of Kazantzakis that will reflect the author’s profound contributions to Modern Greek language and literature.

The Austrian Studies Program at IES was delighted to welcome Prof. Philipp Ther (University of Vienna) as the 2023 Botstiber Visiting Professor. Prof. Ther taught the Spring 2023 UC Berkeley Botstiber Compact Seminar in Austrian Studies, on the topic of “An Empire of Music: A Musical History of the Habsburg Empire (1780-1918).” This seminar served as an introduction to the rich musical history of the Habsburg Empire, which was essential for developing what we currently understand as “classical music”. Prof. Ther introduced students to music in the era of enlightened reforms and aristocratic patronage (Haydn, Mozart), the crucial role of music and especially Beethoven for preserving and “Austrianizing” the empire during the Napoleonic wars, and music and politics during the times of Metternich’s regime (Schubert) and the 1848/49 revolution (Johann Strauss father). In addition, the seminar explored how music was crucial for nation building and showed the artistic productivity of liberal and democratic nationalism.

The Austrian Studies Program at IES was delighted to welcome Prof. Philipp Ther (University of Vienna) as the 2023 Botstiber Visiting Professor. Prof. Ther taught the Spring 2023 UC Berkeley Botstiber Compact Seminar in Austrian Studies, on the topic of “An Empire of Music: A Musical History of the Habsburg Empire (1780-1918).” This seminar served as an introduction to the rich musical history of the Habsburg Empire, which was essential for developing what we currently understand as “classical music”. Prof. Ther introduced students to music in the era of enlightened reforms and aristocratic patronage (Haydn, Mozart), the crucial role of music and especially Beethoven for preserving and “Austrianizing” the empire during the Napoleonic wars, and music and politics during the times of Metternich’s regime (Schubert) and the 1848/49 revolution (Johann Strauss father). In addition, the seminar explored how music was crucial for nation building and showed the artistic productivity of liberal and democratic nationalism.

In January 2023, IES Senior Fellow Zachary Shore (Naval Postgraduate School) published his sixth book, This Is Not Who We Are: America’s Struggle Between Vengeance and Virtue. Prof. Shore spotlights some of the most morally muddled matters of WWII in order to tackle the polarizing question: What kind of country is America?

On November 4th, 2022, the Institute of European Studies hosted the annual Undergraduate Research Conference. The theme of the conference was “The Future of Democracy in Europe” and students were asked to consider how the War in Ukraine, the rise of populism, and continuing tension surrounding immigration would change the continent. Six outstanding presentations were given by Eva Michela Polovina, Jete Rastina, Lena Krois, Loralee Bergdall, Lucia Alvarez, and Mark Basta. The conference was moderated by visiting scholars Lukas Lehner, Nils Stockmann, and Tynn Jartoft. Participants were asked to share fifteen-minute presentations followed by a question-and-answer session with the moderators.

On June 16th and 17th, 2022 in Paris, France, the Berkeley Center on Comparative Equality and Anti-Discrimination Law convened a meeting of authors from our Global Systemic Racism Working Group to workshop our upcoming book of essays on global systemic racism. The book, which should be published in 2023 or 2024, will expand upon the efforts of our 2021 conference in analyzing the global nature of racial justice movements. It brings together prominent scholars from around the world who are working on varied issues and a vast array of topics in related fields, including disparities in healthcare, housing, education, employment, wealth, income, political power, mass incarceration, and policing. The meeting was made possible by a generous gift from Guy and Jeanine Sapperstein in honor of Judge Thelton Henderson, supplemented by awards from the Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law and the Berkeley Institute for European Studies Title VI funds.

Ingrid Sagner, University of Bergen; Akasemi Newsome, Peder Sather Center; Liv Darsland, Peder Sather Center; Toral Petersen, Peder Sather Center; Åse Gornitzka, University of Oslo; Annette Servan, University of Bergen; Linda Rugg, Associate Vice Chancellor of Research, UC Berkeley; Jan Erik Ahskildsen, University of Bergen. Photo by Marcus Edwards.

Participants of the 2022 Global Systemic Racism Conference.

Participants of the 2022 IES Undergraduate Research Conference.

American Struggle Between Vengeance and Virtue.
The Migration and Global Health workshop encompassed two packed days in Berlin, Germany from December 16th-December 17th, 2022. Organized by Professors Seth Holmes (UC Berkeley), Regina Romhild (Humboldt U Berlin), Hansjörg Dilger (Freie U Berlin), and Ulrike Kluge (Charité U Medicine Berlin), the group discussed decoloniality, postmigrancy, and racialization in global health and medicine, and how to approach these topics moving forward. Participants were invited from all fields and experiences to take part in the workshop, as well as a panel discussion on the evening of the 16th, and an art talk by Kader Attia at Saawy Contemporary on the evening of the 17th. The workshop aimed to dissect current framings of a ‘decolonial’ or ‘postcolonial’ global health approach that still do not sufficiently acknowledge the negative impact of global and national health regimes on migrants and refugees. The movements of migrant and refugee populations across borders and their presence in the global North and South conflict with health systems that prioritize the provision of care for national citizens. Thus, additional exclusions and hierarchies of deservingness are produced and multiple racialized distinctions are perpetuated, testifying to an overall continuity of structural racism in the Global Health context. This includes, among others, hierarchies of language and dominant conceptualizations of health that maintain the separation and inequities of situated knowledge in this field. For the December 16th panel, participants Tinashe Goronga, Seth Holmes, Mirillele Ngosso, and Vivien-Lee Grewe were able to provide detailed recounts of rich life experiences that have dictated their multidimensional career and education trajectories, and an engaged public audience at the Charité School of Medicine joined in the lively conversation at the end of the evening.

On April 27, IES Associate Director Dr. Akasemi Newsome moderated an event, “Brussels to the Bay: Transatlantic responses to Cybersecurity Challenges.” EU Envoy Gerard de Graaf opened the event and Dr. Newsome engaged a panel of top experts in conversation on cybersecurity threats, challenges and policy responses in the EU and US. Panelists included: Lorena Boix Alonso - Director Digital Society, Trust and Cybersecurity at DG Connect, European Commission; Liesyl Franz - Deputy Assistant Secretary for International Cyberspace Security in the U.S. Department of State’s Bureau of Cyberspace and Digital Policy and Julie Brill - Corporate Vice President for Global Privacy and Regulatory Affairs, and Chief Privacy Officer, Microsoft.

On March 30-31, Institute of European Studies URAP students Emma Levi, Ellie Andersen, and Aideen Solis participated in the 2023 Schuman Challenge in Washington D.C. The students presented their policy proposal on the topic: How should the EU and the U.S. tackle the global security implications of climate change?

On March 2-4, 2023 IES URAP students Luca Zislín and Hannah Chiara Boettge represented the Netherlands at the annual West Coast Model EU hosted by the Jean Monet Center of Excellence at the University of Washington. The West Coast Model European Union is an annual simulation of a European Council summit, bringing together undergraduate students from across the United States. Participants negotiate two issues of concern for the country holding the Presidency, Sweden (holding the presidency from January-June).
British Politics After Boris Johnson

On September 19th, the Institute of European Studies hosted an event on British Politics after Boris Johnson. Dr. Matt Beech, Director of the Centre for British Politics at the University of Hull and IES Senior Fellow, discussed the future of British Politics while IES Director Jeroen Dewulf moderated the event. Beech opened the discussion by reflecting on the recent passing of Queen Elizabeth II. Beech moved on to discuss the current state of politics, with the Conservative Party being in power for twelve years, with four different Prime Ministers. Beech highlighted the events that the Conservative Party faced in these twelve years, such as the global financial crisis, Brexit, parliamentary gridlock, supply agreements with Northern Ireland, the withdrawal from the EU, and the passing of Queen Elizabeth II.

Budapest’s Children: Humanitarian Relief in the Aftermath of the Great War

On September 19, the Institute of European Studies invited Dr. Friederike Kind-Kovács to present her latest book, Budapest’s Children: Humanitarian Relief in the Aftermath of the Great War. Kind-Kovács, Senior Researcher at the Hannah-Arendt-Institut for Totalitarianism Studies at TU Dresden, discussed the plight of Hungarian children in the aftermath of World War I and the resultant interaction between international humanitarian actors and local Hungarian organizations, a dynamic she described as “glocal relief.” This lecture marked the beginning of the 2022 “In Search of the Migrant Child” conference which is organized by the Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies and the German Historical Institute Washington/DC, in cooperation with the UC Berkeley Institute of European Studies.

Dilemmas of Democratic Self-Defense in European Public Broadcasting

On September 20th, the Institute of European Studies in collaboration with the Nordic Center had the pleasure of hosting Ludwig Norman, Associate Professor of Political Science at Stockholm University, and a Senior Fellow at the Institute of European Studies for a lecture on his latest project. Norman explained that there has been an emergence of popular support for extremist political groups throughout Europe. Norman’s project examined the dilemma that public broadcasters in Europe face between upholding values such as impartiality and neutrality and protecting liberal democratic values in response to extremist groups that challenge liberal democracy. Data for this project was collected from 14 different European countries, with a focus on their constitutions, legislation, and guidelines that focus on democratic rules. The data so far, Norman concluded, reveals how the dilemma of democratic defense plays out differently in different contexts.

Child Meets Microbe: Letters and Lessons on Migration at the End of the 19th Century

On September 20, Dr. Mahshid Mayar came to the Institute of European Studies to give a presentation on migration and childhood in the 19th century United States. Dr. Mayar is currently a professor of American Studies at Bielefeld University in Germany. Her current research focuses on “21st-century poetry of protest, silence and absence, new empire studies, 19th-century cultural history of the US, historical childhood studies, and history of race and racialization”. Dr. Mayar began by discussing the impact of migration on childhood. The ideal experience of childhood would have no place for the overwhelming and often traumatic experience of migration, argued Mayar.

The Filangieri-Franklin Correspondence: a 240-year long discourse between Italy and the US

On September 27th, IES had the honor of hosting Amedeo Arena, distinguished legal scholar and professor of European Union law at the University of Naples Federico II, to discuss the historical significance of the correspondence between two esteemed political philosophers of their time - Benjamin Franklin and Gaetano Filangieri. The talk was preceded by heartfelt introductions from Patrick Speno - the director of the museum of the American Philosophical Society, Sergio Strozzi - the Italian Consul General in San Francisco, Annamaria di Giorgio - the director of the Italian Cultural Institute in San Francisco, and Antonio Giordano of the Italian American Foundation.

The end of abundance: Energy issues in France and Europe

On October 7th, The Institute of European Studies had the honor to receive Noëlle Lenoir for a lecture entitled “The end of abundance: Energy issues in France and Europe”. It took place in the context of UC Berkeley’s recent accession as a French Center of Excellence in 2021. The university was delighted to welcome the French consul-general, who introduced the speaker and her extraordinary achievements. Lenoir is influential in the political and legal, as well as the academic fields in France. She was the first woman appointed in the French Constitutional Court, the minister for European affairs in the French Government from 2002 to 2004, and taught law at Columbia University and at the Sorbonne.
Taking Time Seriously in the Study of Municipal Amalgamations: A Developmental Comparative Design of Reforms in European Countries

On October 17, 2022, the Global Metropolitan Studies program and the Institute of European Studies co-hosted an event on municipal amalgamations in the EU. This event was moderated by Associate Professor in Political Science and Global Metropolitan Studies, Alison Post. The discussion was led by Associate Professor at the University of Minho, António Tavares, who is currently working on a book about this topic. Tavares’ research is specifically focused on the reasons why amalgamations happen and the consequences of these unions.

The Language of Archives

On October 17th, Deniz Utlu shared his thoughts on migration in the live-stream discussion, “The Language of Archives,” moderated by professors Deniz Gökçütk and Sultan Dughan and sponsored in part by UC Berkeley’s Department of German in addition to the Institution of European Studies. Utlu highlighted critical points from his 2011 essay Das Archiv der Migration, perspective from which history is written is lacking, specifically regarding Germany’s Turkish “guest workers” who lived in sub-par conditions on the outskirts of the Berlin Wall. While the 1989 Fall of the Wall signaled progress in the Western world, history books overlook the impact on migrants whose lives were yet again uprooted by the transformation of their environment. Utlu argues that although the Gastaarbiter’s story is critical to Germany’s national history, it remains largely untold or is told by others from a negative viewpoint, not unlike the histories of marginalized peoples whose lives have been historically been deemed unimportant and unworthy of being archived.

Elective Affinities: A Cultural History of Friendship among German Jews, 1888-1938

On October 20th, 2022, Professor Philip Lenhard from the University of Munich and visiting DAAD Professor for the Department of History at UC Berkeley gave a presentation concerning the relationship between Germans and German Jews in 1888 to 1938. In Lenhard’s research, he drew from diaries and other primary sources to describe and characterize the history of friendship. Lenhard explained the historiography of the history of friendship, as throughout time the definition of friendship had been distorted by a ‘postmodern’ lens. He delved into these different definitions of friendship as social relationships, that are not of “narrow mindedness or purpose driven”. The practices of friendship were analyzed through analyzing letters. From a historical perspective, these different eras in German history create their own definition of friendship that pertains to their time such as during the Kaiser reich and the Weimar Republic. Lenhard explained how these ideals had to be rediscovered, as friendship provided a “promise to the youth”.

Nefertiti’s Twentieth-Century Career: A Global History

On November 1st, historian Sebastian Conrad (FU Berlin) presented on ‘Nefertiti’s Twentieth-Century Career: A Global History’. Conrad focused on the different perceptions of beauty following Nefertiti’s history since her discovery. Conrad began his presentation with the modern fascination with Nefertiti with celebrities such as Beyonce, who held a great fascination with Nefertiti and would incorporate her in musical and artistic visuals. She even visited the excavation sites in Egypt with Egyptian archaeologist Dr. Zahi Hawass, who later distanced himself from Beyonce regarding their different perceptions of the Queen, while the former considered Nefertiti a symbol of Black pride, the latter considered her a symbol of Egyptian pride. Conrad would go on to explain the different appropriations of her throughout the world, starting with the concept of ‘beauty’ as ‘one of the central ingredients of theories of civilization’.

War in Ukraine: What’s Next?

On November 8, the Institute of European Studies, and the Goldman School of Public Policy with sponsorship from the Center for Security in Politics, the Center for Studies in Higher Education, and the Institute of Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (SEEES) held a panel discussion on the war in Ukraine. The panel members consisted of Inna Sovsuv, a Ukrainian Member of Parliament who serves on the Committee of Energy, Housing and Communal Services, and Yuriy Gorodnichenko, Professor of Economics at UC Berkeley, with discussion moderated by Professor Janet Napolitano of the Goldman School of Public Policy. The panel focused on what the current situation in Ukraine looks like, what has been done so far to help Ukrainians during the war, and what the future could hold.

Gerald D. and Norma Feldman Annual Lecture

On November 10, 2022, the Institute of European Studies in partnership with the Department of History, the Berkeley Center for the Study of Religion, Ancient Greek and Roman Studies, and the Department of Gender and Women’s Studies, had the pleasure to host the Gerald D. and Norma Feldman Annual Lecture. This event featured Prof. Susanna Elm who spoke on Masculinity and Imperial Representation in the Later Roman Empire: Theodosius the Great and Christian Sovereignty in Europe, which derives from her current project, The Emperors’ Eunuch: Civil War, Queer Masculinities, and Imperial Representation in the Early Theodosian Age.

Crossing Borders, Drawing Lives: Barbara Yelin’s Graphic Novels

On December 2, the Institute of European Studies in collaboration with the UC Berkeley Department of German, the Goethe Institut San Francisco, the German Consulate General San Francisco, the German Historical Institute Washington, and the UC Davis Department of German hosted a presentation of Barbara Yelin’s contribution to the graphic novel anthology, But I Live with discussion moderated by University of Arkansas’s Professor Brett Sterling. Yelin began her presentation by contextualizing her graphic novel first by explaining the origins of the project which brought her into contact with the novel’s subject, Emminie Arbel. Arbel is a Jewish woman born in the Netherlands who lived through the Holocaust.
SHADES OF BLUE: CLAIMING EUROPE IN THE AGE OF DISINTEGRATION

On January 24th, 2022, the Institute of European Studies, in cooperation with the German Historical Institute Washington, the Pacific Office Berkeley, the Institute of Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies (ISEEES), and the Department of Political Science, had the honor to host Gregor Feindt from the Leibniz-Institute of European History, Félix Krawatke from Center for East European and International Studies, Friedemann Pestel from the University of Freiburg/University of California, and Rieke Trimcev from the University of Greifswald to talk about their book project: Shades of Blue: Claiming Europe in the Age of Disintegration.

MUSIC OF WAR AND VICTORY: HOW BEETHOVEN HELPED TO SAVE AND REBUILD THE HABSBURG EMPIRE

On January 25th, the Institute of European Studies had the honor of hosting Professor Philipp Ther, Professor of Central European History at the University of Vienna and the 2023 Botstiber Visiting Professor at UC Berkeley. Moderated by Professor of Music Nicholas Mathew, the 2023 Botstiber lecture focused on the role of music in the Habsburg Empire vis-à-vis the Napoleonic wars. The 2023 Botstiber Lecture demonstrated the unique inspections of music, politics, and culture in the Austrian Empire, and illustrated the important role artists can play in interpreting historical events.

DECOLONIZING GERMAN CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY: NARRATIVES OF TIME AND SPACE IN CONTEMPORARY GERMAN VILLAGES

On January 26th, 2023, the Institute of European Studies hosted an event discussing Germany’s cultural developments after WWII. Professor Sadhana Naithani from Jawaharlal Nehru University presented on the new cultural meanings of villages in Germany. She approached the topic by analyzing four different narratives from people who decided to live in a village. The individuals from these four narratives represent a generation of German people who, in search of community after the war, ended up constructing a new cultural significance in villages. They all have in common that they are creating an institution of cultural memory by reinventing the meaning of the village. This pre-industrial space serves as a way for change based on voluntary membership, individual commitment to community, and freedom to choose — things that were not very accessible in pre-WWII Germany.

THE PARADOX OF PREVENTION: AUTHORITY AND DEMOCRACY IN TIMES OF CRISIS

On February 6th, 2023, the Institute of European Studies hosted an event discussing Germany’s cultural developments after WWII. Professor Sadhana Naithani from Jawaharlal Nehru University presented on the new cultural meanings of villages in Germany. She approached the topic by analyzing four different narratives from people who decided to live in a village. The individuals from these four narratives represent a generation of German people who, in search of community after the war, ended up constructing a new cultural significance in villages. They all have in common that they are creating an institution of cultural memory by reinventing the meaning of the village. This pre-industrial space serves as a way for change based on voluntary membership, individual commitment to community, and freedom to choose — things that were not very accessible in pre-WWII Germany.

IMPROVING IRELAND: FROM MARIA EDGERTON TO SALLY ROONEY

On February 7th, the Institute of European Studies hosted an event featuring Professor Dagmar Herzog with a presentation entitled “Theology of Disability: Germany, 1900-1945.” Herzog is Distinguished Professor of History at the City University New York Graduate Center and has published multiple books, including Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in twentieth century Germany. Her presentation was on her current project, which looks at the theology and politics of disability in the first half of the 20th century. Herzog started her presentation by focusing on the book Die Freigabe der Vernichtung lebensunwerten Lebens (Permission to Annihilate Disability in the First Half of the Twentieth Century) by Karl Binding published in 1920, which proposes and justifies the murder of people with disabilities (especially individuals with severe cognitive impairments). Herzog explained how it caused huge controversies among the population and how there were important theological counter-positions proposed by Christian authors. These authors, priests, and charity institution representatives argued that this idea was morally wrong, but they didn’t entirely succeed in doing it in a convincing way.

THEOLOGY OF DISABILITY: GERMANY, 1900-1945

On the 9th of February, the Institute of European Studies co-organized an event featuring Professor Dagmar Herzog with a presentation entitled “Theology of Disability: Germany, 1900-1945.” Herzog is Distinguished Professor of History at the City University New York Graduate Center and has published multiple books, including Sex after Fascism: Memory and Morality in twentieth century Germany. Her presentation was on her current project, which looks at the theology and politics of disability in the first half of the 20th century. Herzog started her presentation by focusing on the book Die Freigabe der Vernichtung lebensunwerten Lebens (Permission to Annihilate Disability in the First Half of the Twentieth Century) by Karl Binding published in 1920, which proposes and justifies the murder of people with disabilities (especially individuals with severe cognitive impairments). Herzog explained how it caused huge controversies among the population and how there were important theological counter-positions proposed by Christian authors. These authors, priests, and charity institution representatives argued that this idea was morally wrong, but they didn’t entirely succeed in doing it in a convincing way.

From Trans-Atlantic Order to Afro-Eur-Asian Worlds? Reimagining IR as Interlocking Regional Worlds

On February 15, the Institute for European Studies was pleased to host Professor Fisher-Onar, Associate Professor and Director of the Master of Arts in International Studies at the University of San Francisco for a lecture that was attended by 40 people. Fisher-Onar presented her recent publication entitled “From Trans-Atlantic Order to Afro-Eur-Asian Worlds? Reimagining International Relations as Interlocking Regional Worlds.” She discussed the need for a reformist vision of the field of International Relations in light of the observation that we are moving from a liberal, transatlantic world order to an emerging multipolarity. Because of the normative erasure of “non-Western” agencies, the inability to read multipolarity from a multiregional perspective persists. She therefore proposed the idea of “interlocking regional worlds” as a way to understand emerging regional imaginaries and how they relate to one another.
On Feb 21, 2022, the Institute of European Studies held a panel discussion on Contrasting Science Education and Science Research in Portugal and the US by Prof. Randy Schekman and Prof. Carlos Fiolhais. Randy Schekman is a professor at the Cell and Developmental Biology department at UC Berkeley and is the 2013 Nobel Laureate in Physiology or Medicine. In his presentation, he discussed his research in the field of molecular biology. He was joined by Professor Carlos Fiolhais of the Department of Physics at the University of Coimbra, who discusses his physics research as well as a discussion on the difference in constructions of knowledge, education policies, and integration in non-academic sectors in the US and Portugal which impact scientific research. The presentation ended with closing remarks from Elvira Fortunato, Minister of Science, Technology, and Higher Education for Portugal. Minister Fortunato expressed how California has shown her the strong collaboration between research and technology and announced her vision to oversee the contribution of science and technology for global innovation and development for the future through research and education.

Jennifer Allen

On February 27th the Institute of European Studies co-hosted with the Haas School of Business and its Austrian partner institution MCI Innsbruck a panel discussion with Daniel Krauss, co-founder and CIO of FlixBus and owner of Greyhound. The discussion was moderated by IES Director Jeroen Dewulf and visiting professor Andreas Altmann, president of MCI, with opening remarks from Associate Dean of the Haas School of Business, Jennifer A. Chatman. Over 30 people attended the conference in person, with some 500 participants tuning in online due to unusually rainy weather. The conversation with both moderating and audience participants was lively, as both students and professors asked questions regarding the future of FlixBus after having acquired Greyhound Lines. Europe and United States: Global partnership, shared values

Othmar Karas, the First Vice President of the European Parliament, recently gave an online talk on the topic of the global partnership between Europe and the United States, moderated by IES Director Jeroen Dewulf, Andreas Altmann, president of MCI, and Wolfgang Petritsch, president of the Austrian Marshall Foundation. The conversation was attended by some 2,000 people. He emphasized that in the center of the relations between the two regions is the conflict with Russia and their decision to support Ukraine. Karas believes that there needs to be a more coherent response to this issue as well as other crises facing the world, including climate change, competitiveness, the fight between democracies and authoritarianism, and digitalization.

Framing Heimat in Translation: Peyman Aghari in Conversation with Kristin Dickinson

On March 3, 2023, thirty-eight people attended the panel discussion hosted by the Institute of European Studies and Department of German, featuring Peyman Aghari, an Iranian-German visual artist and photojournalist. The conference was moderated by Kristin Dickinson, an Associate Professor of German Studies at the University of Michigan, who holds a Ph.D. in Comparative Literature from UC Berkeley. Aghari started his photographic journey in urban settings, such as the subway of New York City, before shifting his attention to the Nordstadt neighborhood of Dortmund (Germany), the setting of his Heimat 132 project. Dickinson sought to connect Aghari’s work to the United States through the Visualizing Translation: Homeland and Heimat in Detroit and Dortmund in 2021.

Unqual Re-education Schooling and Democracy in West Germany, 1945-1955

On March 6th, the Institute for European Studies was pleased to host historian Phillip Wagner, a visiting scholar from the University of Halle who studies modern German and European history. He presented his new book “Unequal Re-education Schooling and Democracy in West Germany, 1945-1955” to a crowd of 30. His work focuses on the project of education and citizenship in the Federal Republic of Germany in the decade post-World War II and sheds light on gaps in opportunity and outcomes. He observed the contemporary link between education and participatory inequality: low-educated and low-income individuals have limited participation in democracy and may support right-wing populist movements, while the well-educated middle and upper classes dominate political life in Germany. He revealed the roots of this phenomenon by studying the difficulty in trying to mold young people with different socio-economic backgrounds and gender identities into democratic citizens against the backdrop of mass violence and the legacy of the Nazi regime, though looking at curriculum, student councils, and student newspapers.

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His work focuses on the project of education and citizenship in the Federal Republic of Germany in the decade post-World War II and sheds light on gaps in opportunity and outcomes. He observed the contemporary link between education and participatory inequality: low-educated and low-income individuals have limited participation in democracy and may support right-wing populist movements, while the well-educated middle and upper classes dominate political life in Germany. He revealed the roots of this phenomenon by studying the difficulty in trying to mold young people with different socio-economic backgrounds and gender identities into democratic citizens against the backdrop of mass violence and the legacy of the Nazi regime, though looking at curriculum, student councils, and student newspapers.

Unqual Re-education Schooling and Democracy in West Germany, 1945-1955

On March 6th, the Institute for European Studies was pleased to host historian Phillip Wagner, a visiting scholar from the University of Halle who studies modern German and European history. He presented his new book “Unequal Re-education Schooling and Democracy in West Germany, 1945-1955” to a crowd of 30. His work focuses on the project of education and citizenship in the Federal Republic of Germany in the decade post-World War II and sheds light on gaps in opportunity and outcomes. He observed the contemporary link between education and participatory inequality: low-educated and low-income individuals have limited participation in democracy and may support right-wing populist movements, while the well-educated middle and upper classes dominate political life in Germany. He revealed the roots of this phenomenon by studying the difficulty in trying to mold young people with different socio-economic backgrounds and gender identities into democratic citizens against the backdrop of mass violence and the legacy of the Nazi regime, though looking at curriculum, student councils, and student newspapers.
On March 9th, the Institute of European Studies, along with sponsors from the Berkeley Center for Law & Technology (BCLT) and Tübingen University Law School, was pleased to host Professor Martin Nettekeus, Professor of Law at the University of Tübingen. Professor Paul Schwartz, Professor of Law at UC Berkeley, moderated the event which was attended by more than 50 people, in person and online. Nettekeus first presented the regulatory architecture that has emerged in recent years in the European Union. From the infamous General Data Protection Regulation to a new package of legal acts, European institutions have never been keener on managing and regulating the data industry. These regulations aim to moderate the market power of the data industry and the business models of digital economy companies.

On March 14th, the Institute of European Studies in cooperation with the Gerda Henkel lecture series and German Institute in Washington DC and Berkeley, were pleased to host Professor Willibald Steinnett from Bielefeld University to discuss his upcoming book Outrageous Comparisons in Modern History and Contemporary Politics.

For an audience of 25, Professor Steinnett gave a report on the progression of his book discussing the ‘who, why, what, how’ questions regarding outrageous comparisons through analysis of emotions, language, technology, and history.

On March 20th, IES was pleased to welcome Benjamin Dalle, Minister of Brussels, Youth, Media & Poverty Reduction in the Flemish government of Belgium, to give a lecture on interchange and cultural initiatives in Brussels.

On April 4th, IES Visiting Scholar Sarah J. Adams presented a chapter from her forthcoming book Repertoires of Slavery: Dutch Theater Between Abolitionism and Colonial Subjection, 1770-1810. Through the lens of a hitherto unstudied repertoire of Dutch abolitionist theater productions, Adams analyzed the conflicting ideological functions of antislavery discourse within and outside the walls of the theater and examined the ways in which abolitionist protesters wielded the strife-ridden question of slavery to negotiate the meanings of human rights, subjecthood, and subjection.

On April 6th, IES in collaboration with the German Historical Institute Washington were pleased to invite Amanda Carrio (University of Colombo by the GHI) to present the second lecture in the GHI Spring Lecture Series on the topic of “Moving Out of Harm’s Way: Contemporary and Historical Perspectives on Climate-related Mobilities.” Prof. Carrio drew on her research on migrants in Bangladesh to explain the relationship between migration and long-term changes in climate. Her presentation tackled some of the challenges of empirical research on climate-related migration, particularly the issue of teasing out the impacts of long-term processes like climate change in areas where short-term weather fluctuations are common.

On April 5th, the Irish Studies Program at IES hosted a lecture by Kevin Kenny, Glucksman Professor of History, New York University. Prof. Kenny grappled with the competing historical narratives of the Molly Maguires. Hostile contemporaries described the Molly Maguires as inherently savage Irish immigrants who imported a violent conspiratorial organization that had no place in industrial America. Challenges to this nativist myth produced a counter-myth transposing the category of evil from the immigrants to their exploiters, casting the Irish as innocent victims of economic, religious, or ethnic oppression. According to Prof. Kenny, neither interpretation makes historical sense. The Molly Maguires were not deprived killers, but neither were they figments of the nativist or anti-racist imagination. They never existed as the conspiracy imagined by their enemies, but they did use violence to combat exploitation.

On April 11th, the IES Center for Excellence in French and Francophone Studies was pleased to host Jean Beaman, Associate Professor of Sociology, University of California, Santa Barbara. In her lecture, Prof. Jean Beaman discussed her ongoing ethnographic research on anti-racist mobilization and activism against police violence, and put that in conversation with anti-racist mobilization and the Black Lives Matter movement both in the United States and worldwide. She discussed what it means to consider Black Lives Matter in a society that disavows race and racism and how anti-racist activists in France, many of whom are Black and Maghrebin-origin, assert a place for themselves in a society that continually marginalizes them. Prof. Beaman highlighted transnational gestures of solidarity, analyzing the stakes of invoking parallels between instances of racist violence in the US and France for French activists. She also spoke to the unique challenges of organizing in France and the ways in which anti-racist organisations address the specificity of French forms of racism.
On April 14th, Tanja Maljartschuk joined Patricia Anne Simpson and Anne Dewyer for a panel discussion as part of the series Archives of Migration: The Power of Fiction in Times of Fake News. Tanja Maljartschuk is a Ukrainian-born author who writes in both Ukrainian and, more recently, German. She studied philology at Vasyl Stefanyk Precarpathian National University and worked as a journalist in Kiev before emigrating to Vienna in 2011. She published her first novel, A Biography of a Chance Miracle, in 2011. In 2016 she was awarded the BBC Ukrainian’s Book of the Year Award for Oblivion. This novel, which appeared in German as Blauwal der Erinnerung (2019, The Blue Whale of Memories), was also awarded the Usedomer Literaturpreis in 2022. In 2018, she received the Ingeborg-Bachmann Prize for her story “Frösche im Meer.” Her most recent publication is a collection of essays entitled Gleich geht die Geschütze weiter, wir atmen nur aus, written between 2014 and 2022.

And after April 25th, “An Historical and Social Perspective of Portugal Post Carnation Revolution”

On April 23rd, the Center for Portuguese Studies at the Institute of European Studies was pleased to interview Jorge Bettencourt to discuss the aftermath of the Carnation Revolution that took place on April 25, 1974. The discussion explored how Portugal has changed since then, and how the spirit of April 25 is alive in today’s Portuguese youth.

Climate Displacement in the Shadow of War: Feminist Refugee Perspectives on Hydro-disaster

On May 4th, IES in collaboration with the German Historical Institute Washington were pleased to invite Heidi Amin-Hong (UC Santa Barbara) to present the fourth lecture in the GHI Spring Lecture Series on the topic of “Moving Out of Harm’s Way: Contemporary and Historical Perspectives on Climate-related Mobilities.” Prof. Amin-Hong presented a close reading of artist Tiffany Chung’s cartographical representations of industrial projects, tying her artistic work to diasporic counter-narratives to narratives of modernization which necessitate environmental exploitation.

Peace, Freedom & Democracy in Europe and Beyond: A Conversation with Nobel Prize Winner Lech Walesa

On May 12th, IES Director Jeroen Dewulf joined Jason Wittenberg (Director, Institute of Slavic, East European and Eurasian Studies) for a conversation with Lech Walesa, Nobel Prize laureate and former president of the Republic of Poland, moderated by Andreas Altmann (Rector MCI | The Entrepreneurial School).

In the 2022/23 academic year, IES was pleased to host three conferences approaching European Studies topics through an interdisciplinary lens.

**IN SEARCH OF THE MIGRANT CHILD: ENTANGLED HISTORIES OF CHILDHOOD ACROSS BORDERS**

September 19-21, 2022 | UC Berkeley

Organized by the German Historical Institute Washington and its Pacific Office at UC Berkeley, the Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies in Dresden, the Institute of European Studies and the Institute of Slavic, East European, and Eurasian Studies at UC Berkeley, and the German Research Foundation (DFG).

Migration history is primarily a history of adults. Children are usually appendages to these adults, they are objects like luggage or figures in statistics. Thus, little is known about the experiences of migrant children and adolescents, be it that they crossed borders on their own, within peer groups or as part of their families. The conference “In Search of the Migrant Child: Entangled Histories of Childhood and Migration Across Borders” is meant to uncover and discuss various of these—told often hidden—histories of children and young people in the 19th and 20th centuries. It asks how age shaped experiences of transnational migration in different contexts, and inquires how child migrants’ bodies were perceived, marked and managed. It explores how states addressed children specifically in their efforts to regulate, curtail, and also enable migration, and it scrutinizes how this specific form of migration catalyzed knowledge about childhood and migration. And, finally, the conference addresses how to grasp children’s voices historically.

This in-person conference concludes a series of digital workshops that were organized by the international standing working group “In Search of the Migrant Child” since Spring 2021.

**Conference Chairs**

Sheer Ganor (University of Minnesota), Bettina Hitzer (Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies), Friederike Kind-Kovács (Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies) and Swen Steinberg (German Historical Institute Washington)

**Keynote Lectures** by Mahshid Mayar (Bielefeld University) and Lauren Heidbrink (California State University, Long Beach)

**The Next Generation of Migrants: From Crisis to the Politics of Possibility**

Speaker: Lauren Heidbrink (California State University, Long Beach)

Chair: Jeroen Dewulf (UC Berkeley)

Panel 1: Displaced Lives: The Challenges of Transnational Childhoods with chair Ulf Brunnbauer (Regensburg University)

- Bettina Hitzer (Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies), “Making (No) Difference. Transnationally Adopted Children in West Germany, 1960s to 1990s”

Panel 2: (Un-)Desirable Bodies? Children’s Experiences in/after Migration with chair Thomas Lindenberger (Hannah Arendt Institute for Totalitarianism Studies)

- Chelsea Shields (University of California, Irvine), “Dwelling on ‘Racial Memory’: Sex, Family, and Psychology from the Moyne Commission to the Marshall Test”
- Emma Wyse (Queen’s University, Kingston), “Disobedient Acts and Embodied Empire: Correspondence and Control of Young Migrant Bodies, 1938-1945”
- Kelly Condit-Shrestha (University of Minnesota), “U.S. Immigration, German Jewish Refugees, and Flexible White Privilege, 1939-1940”
Panel 3: Not Mere Victims: Children’s Experiences in Migration with chair Nino Vallen (Pacific Office of the German Historical Institute Washington)

- Laura Hobson Faure (Panthéon-Sorbonne University), “Alone or Together? A German Jewish Child Refugee in the United States and His Attempt to Cope with Displacement and the Holocaust”
- Olga Gnydiuk (Central European University), “Refugee Children’s Experience and Subjectivity in Migration after WWII”

Panel 4: More Than a Case File: Children’s Experiences in Transition with chair Sören Urbansky (Pacific Office of the German Historical Institute Washington)

- Antoine Burgard (University of Manchester, UK), “A Precious Commodity: Refugee Narratives, Truth, and the Culture of Disbelief Towards Young Migrants
- Swen Steinberg (German Historical Institute Washington), “Knowledge in Transition: Unaccompanied Minor Refugees, Social Work, and Refugee Pedagogues in New York’s 1940s”

Panel 5: Between Encampment and Foster Families: Child Migrants’ Voices with chair Simone Lässig (German Historical Institute Washington)

- Susanne Quitmann (Ludwig Maximilian University of Munich, Germany), “George Green’s Voice: A Concept for Studying the History of British Child Migrants”
- Anca Cretu (Massary Institute, Prague/ERC Vienna, Austria), “The Experience of Childhood in Austria-Hungary’s Refugee Camps during the First World War”

Panel 6: Visualizing Mobility: Nomadism with chair Vitalij Fastovskij (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

- Meta Cramer (University of Freiburg), “Colonial Scholars and Anti-colonial Agents: Academic Mobility Between the West Indies and the British Metropole in the Mid-20th century”
- Elisa Frei (Goethe-Universität Frankfurt), “Missionaries on the Move Within a Global Empire”

The annual Bucerius Young Scholars Forum in Berkeley brings together an international group of junior scholars to explore new research questions in the history of migration. The program is funded by the ZEIT-Stiftung Ebelin und Gerd Bucerius and focuses particularly on questions arising from interfacing the perspectives of migration and knowledge. The forum also features the Annual Bucerius Lecture. The knowledge of migrants and their role as producers and translators of knowledge has so far received very limited attention. Existing research on this topic predominantly focuses on the early modern period and colonial history. Consequently, the Bucerius Young Scholars Forum aims to look at this phenomenon from a supra-epochal, transregional and also interdisciplinary perspective.

Conference Chairs:
Akasemi Newsome (UC Berkeley), Nino Vallen (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley), Sören Urbansky (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley), and Joshua Donovan (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

Bucerius Lecture: Whose Knowledge? Knowledge about Migrants vs. Migrants’ Knowledge
Speaker: Shalini Randenia (President and Rector of Central European University, Vienna)
Moderator: Deniz Göktürk (UC Berkeley)

Panel 1: Travelling Knowledge: Scholars, Activists, and Missionaries with chair Vitalij Fastovskij (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

- Thore Menze (University of Tübingen), “Internal Migration, Internal Migration and the Problem of Knowledge Generation”
- Edward Mohr (University of Tübingen), “Internal Migrant Access to Social Benefits in the 20th Century US: Analyzing the Knowledge which Toppled Barriers to Internal Movement”

Panel 2: Knowledge and Power: Obstructing and Channeling Internal Migrations with chair Akasemi Newsome (UC Berkeley)

- Özge Sezer (Brandenburg University of Technology), “Internal Migration of Subaltern Communities in the Ottoman Empire. Afro-Turks and the Negotiations in Rural Space”

Panel 3: Post-Slavery Mobility: The State and Subaltern Agency with chair Sören Urbansky (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

- Rebekah McCallum (Pennsylvania State University), “Migration and Relief: British Company Tea plantations and their Recruitment Measures in Early Twentieth-century India”
- Mayada Madbouly (Université Paris Nanterre), “Al-shamandoura. (Hi)stories of Displacement and Anti-colonial Resistance”

Panel 4: Imperial Migrations: Recruitment, Displacement, and Visions with chair oshua Donovan (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

- Gulzat Egemberdieva (Humboldt University), “Neither on the Mountain, nor in the Plain: Kyrgyz Nomadism and Time”

Panel 5: Shifting Representations: The Self and the Other with chair Benjamin Schenk (University of Basel)

- Benjamin Schenk (University of Tübingen), “Internal Migration of Subaltern Communities in the Ottoman Empire. Afro-Turks and the Negotiations in RuralSpace”

Panel 6: Visualizing Mobility: Nomadism in Documentaries with chair Nino Vallen (German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley)

- Sulzat Egemberdieva (Humboldt University), “Neither on the Mountain, nor in the Plain: Kyrgyz Nomadism and Time”

5TH ANNUAL BUCERIUS YOUNG SCHOLAR’S FORUM

Histories of Migration
Organized by the German Historical Institute Washington | Pacific Office Berkeley in collaboration with the ZEIT-Stiftung Ebelin und Gerd Bucerius and the Institute of European Studies

Shalini Randenia
Viktória Muka, “Instrumentalizing religious traditions of the German minority in interwar Hungary”

Steven Jonathan Verburg, “Détente and the Kreisky method: A new perspective on Kreisky’s role in the Arab-Israeli conflict”

Anne Maria Adriana Romijnders, “Claiming the Elusive Kafka: the Kafkaesque world of cultural ownership”

Harry Mizumoto, “‘Art in the Age of Technology’: Walter Benjamin in Ingeborg Bachmann’s Malina”

AJ Solovy, “The Extreme Right and the ‘Old Nazis’ in Postwar Austria and West Germany: A Comparative History”

Panel 1: University of Vienna, Prof. Marija Wakounig and Prof. Arnold Suppan
- Christian Lendl, “The ‘Wiener Salonblatt’ as a social network of the Habsburg nobility”
- Martina Mirkovic, “Regional differences and similarities in Socialist Yugoslavia”

Panel 2: University of New Orleans, Prof. Günter Bischof
- Katja Maierhofer, “Construction and Tradition of Knowledge in Linguistics: Perspectives on German Studies in Austria”

Panel 3: University of Alberta, Prof. Alexander Carpenter, Prof. Franz Szabo and Prof. Joseph Patrouch
- Vito Balorda, “Causal Explanation in Molecular Biology”

Panel 4: University of Minnesota, Prof. Meyer Weinshel and Prof. Gary Cohen
- Hannah Myott, “Helpful or Harmful? Examining ‘integration’ policy in Austria”
- Elijah Wallace, “‘A Womb of Nations’: The Upper Danube during the 5th and 6th centuries”

Panel 5: Palacký University Olomouc, Prof. Jan Ciosk
- Markéta Buršová, “The motif of Devil’s pact in the late German Romanticism”
- Michael Urban, “Invisible minority – (not)presenting the history of an ethnic minority”

Panel 6: Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Prof. Noam Haim Shoval and Prof. Elisheva Moatti
- Noga Sagi, “Cultural Diplomacy and Collective Memory: Reviewing Austrian- Israeli Relations”
- Daniel Aschheim, “Kreisky, Israel, and Jewish Identity”

Panel 7: Andrásy University Budapest, Prof. Georg Kastner, Prof. Dieter Anton Binder
- Viktória Muka, “Instrumentalizing religious traditions of the German minority in interwar Hungary”

Panel 8: Leiden University, Prof. Sarah Cramsey
- Steven Jonathan Verburg, “Détente and the Kreisky method: A new perspective on Kreisky’s role in the Arab-Israeli conflict”
- Anne Maria Adriana Romijnders, “Claiming the Elusive Kafka: the Kafkaesque world of cultural ownership”

Panel 9: University of California, Berkeley, Jeroen Dewulf
- Harry Mizumoto, “‘Art in the Age of Technology’: Walter Benjamin in Ingeborg Bachmann’s Malina”
- AJ Solovy, “The Extreme Right and the ‘Old Nazis’ in Postwar Austria and West Germany: A Comparative History”
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